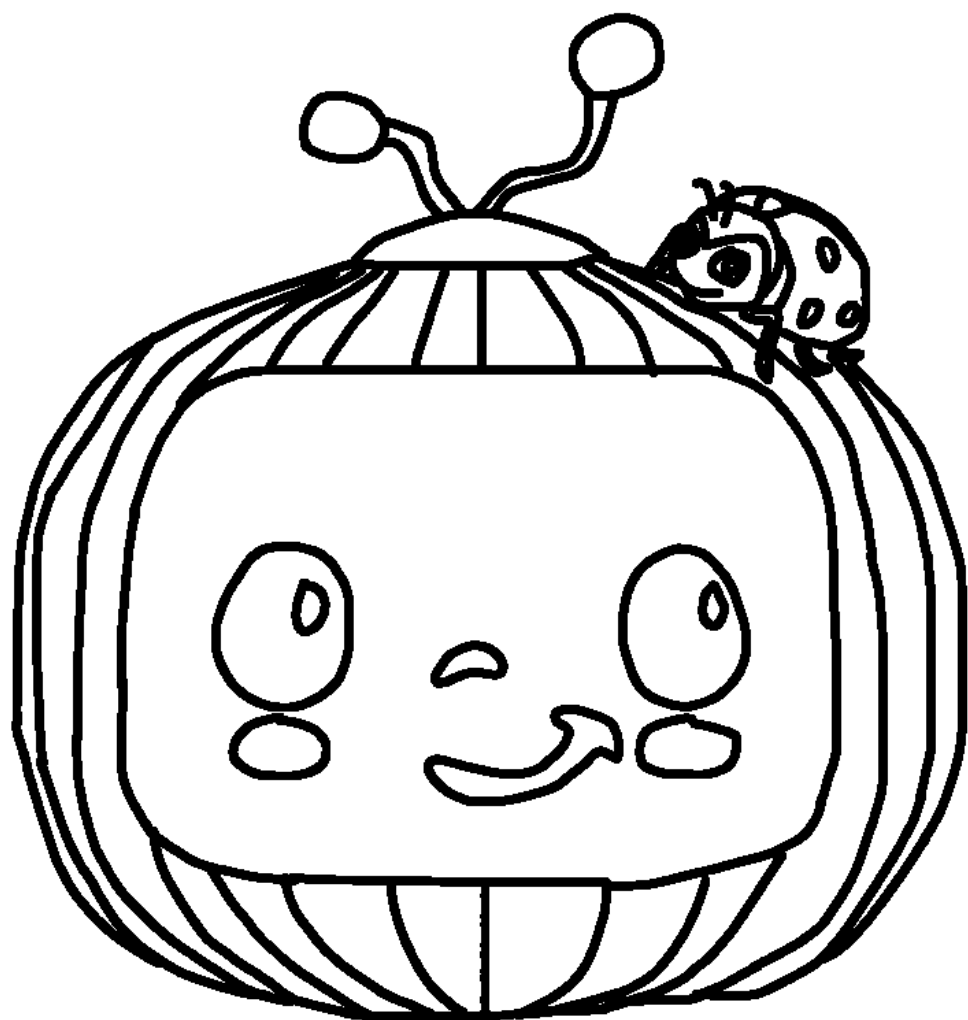




Cocomelon