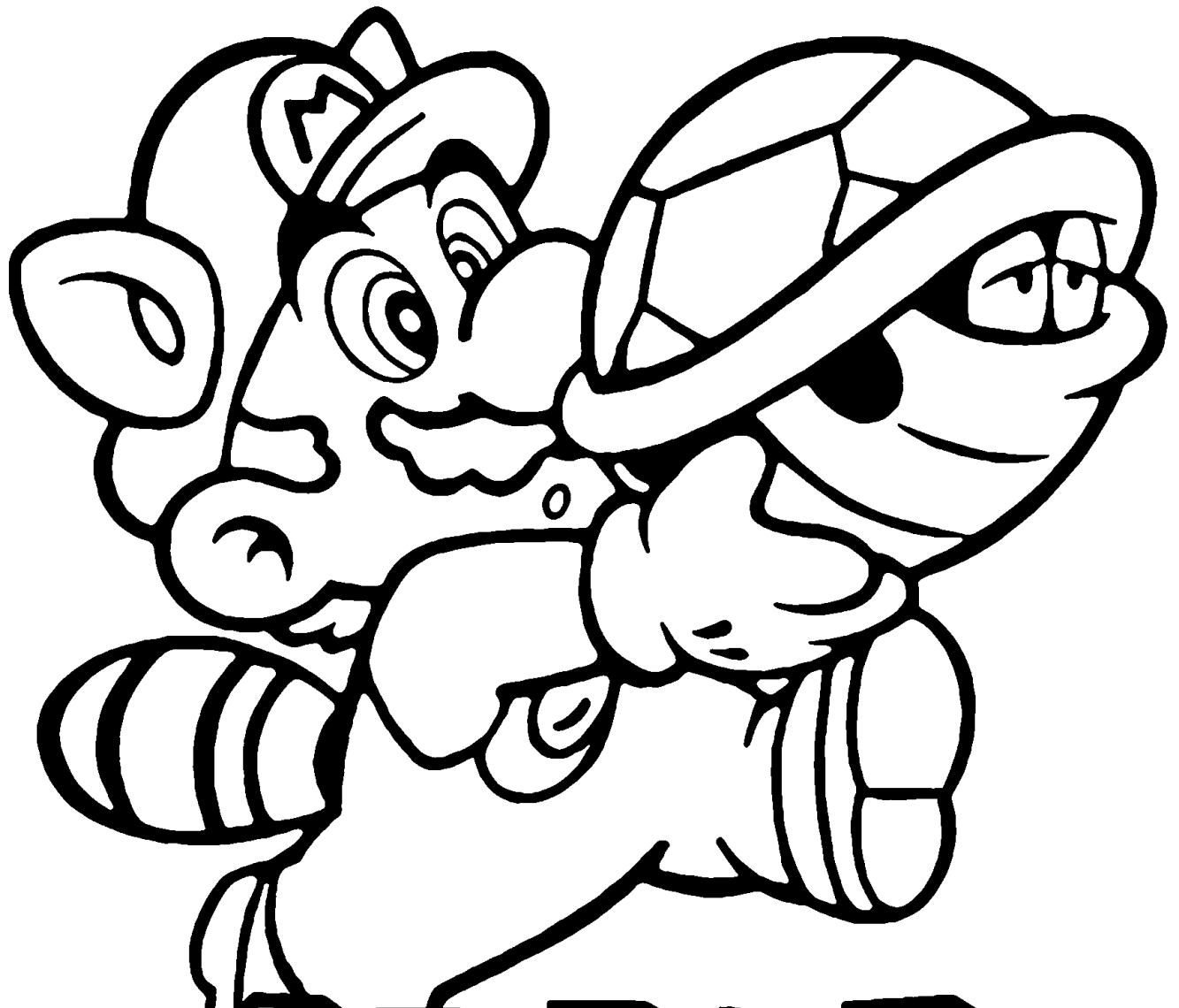




**SUPER
MARIO**