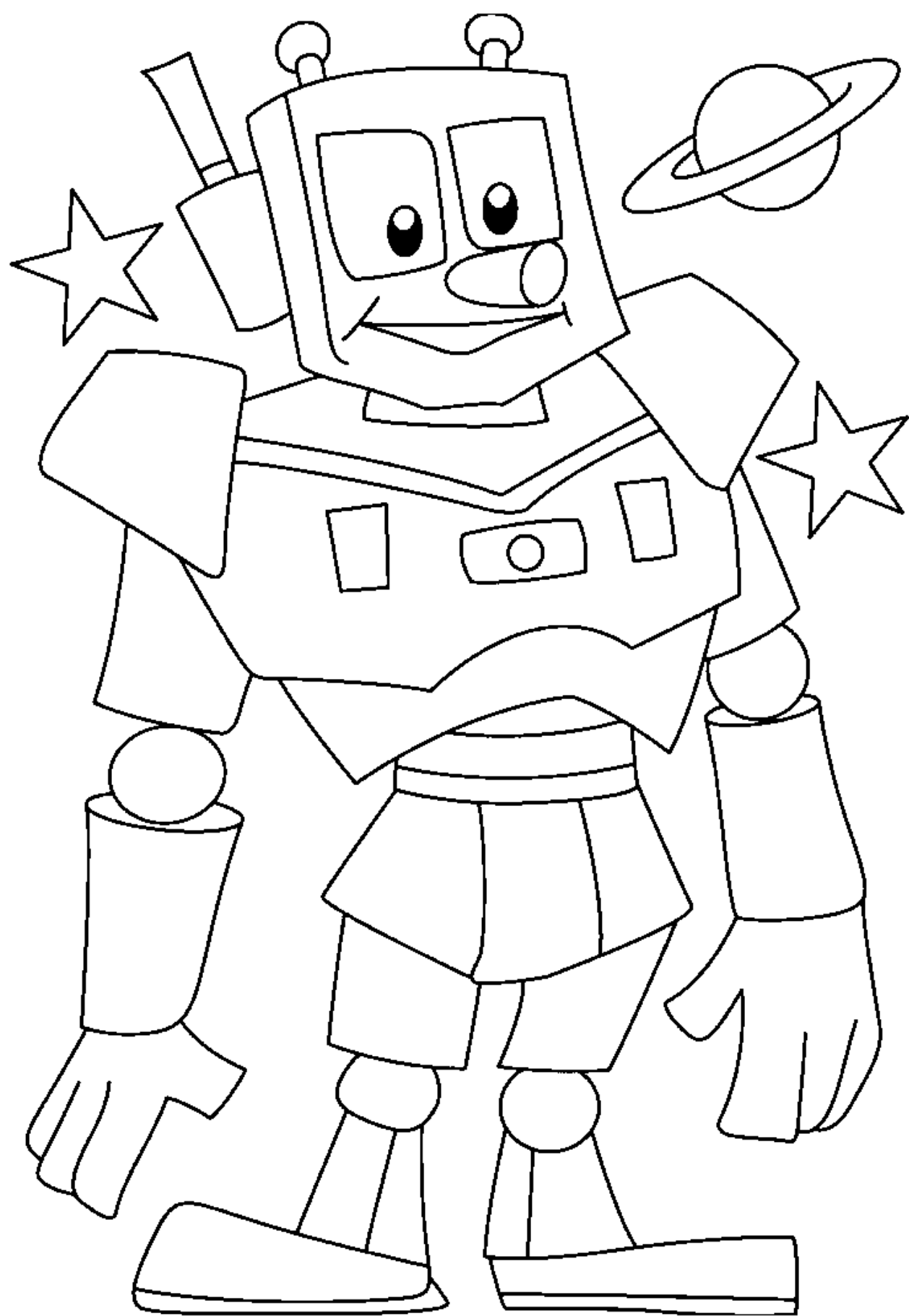
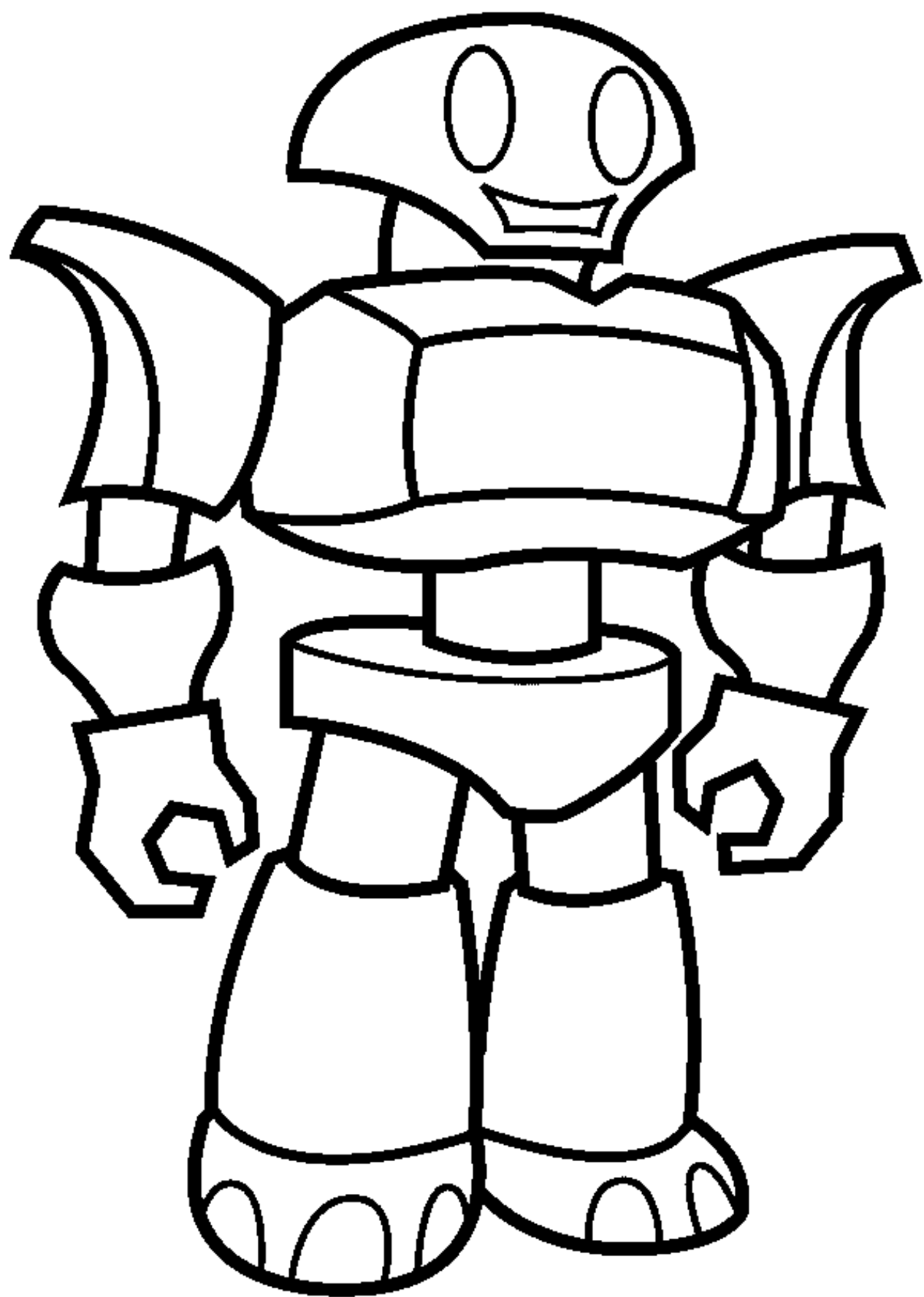
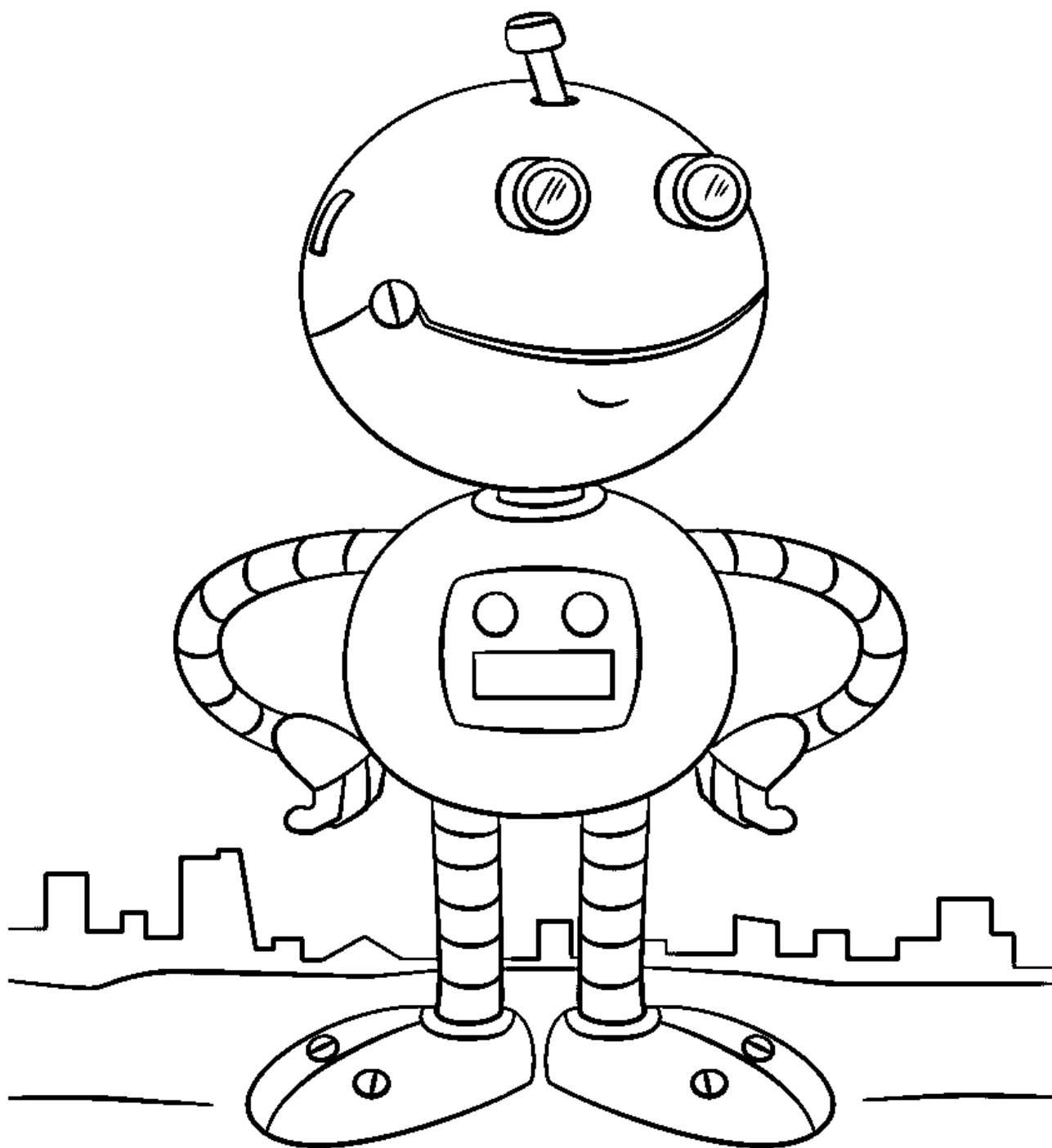
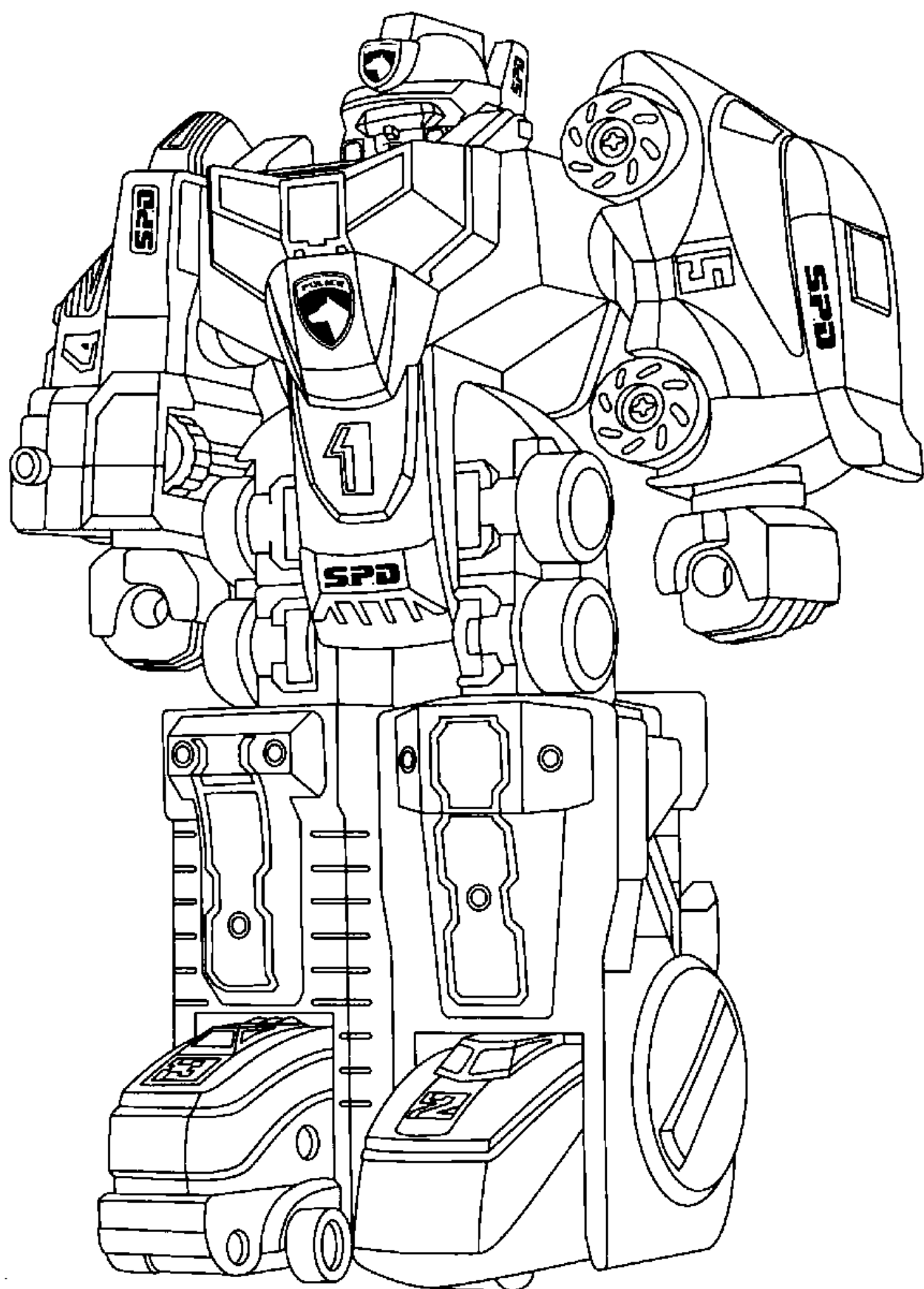
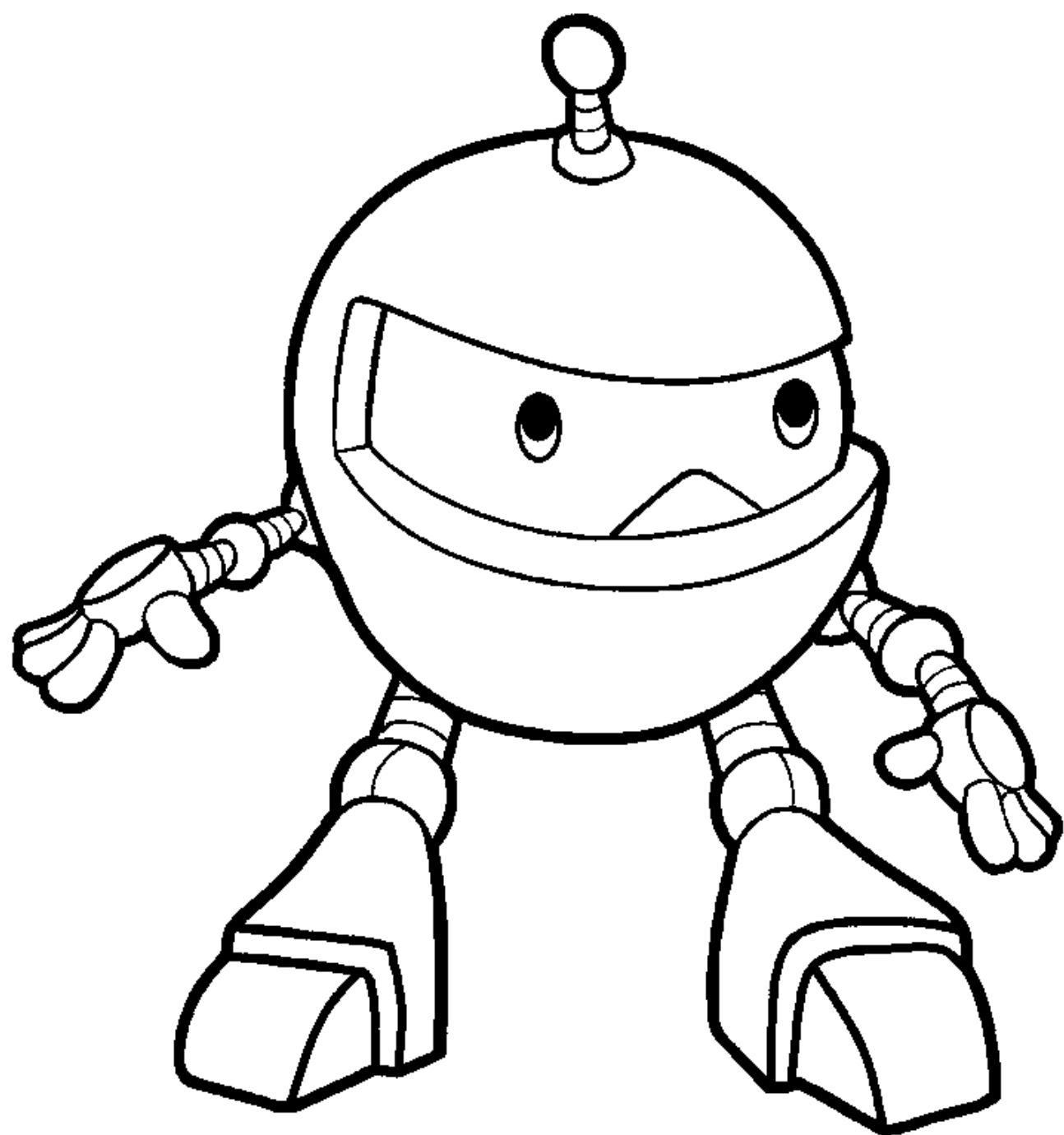


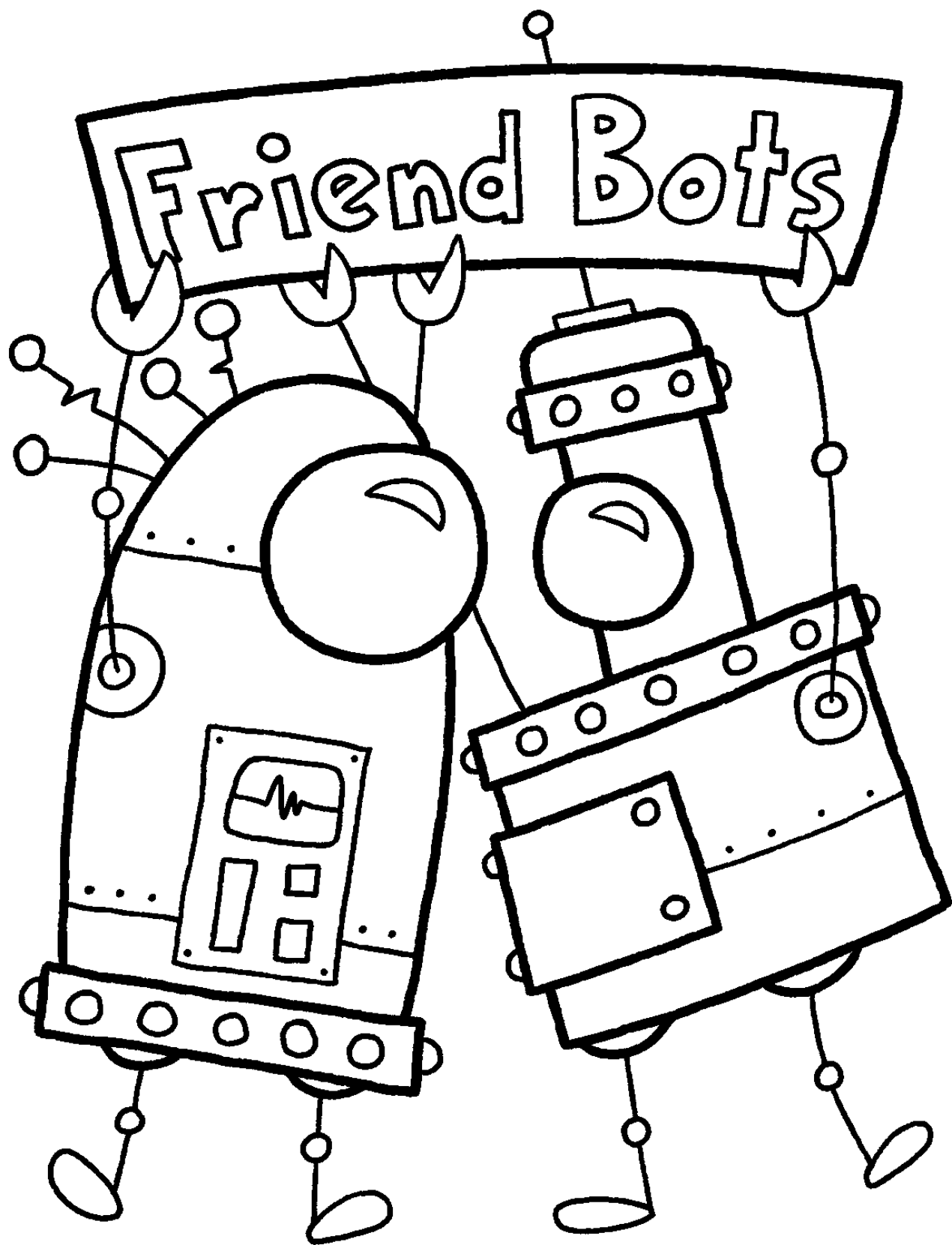


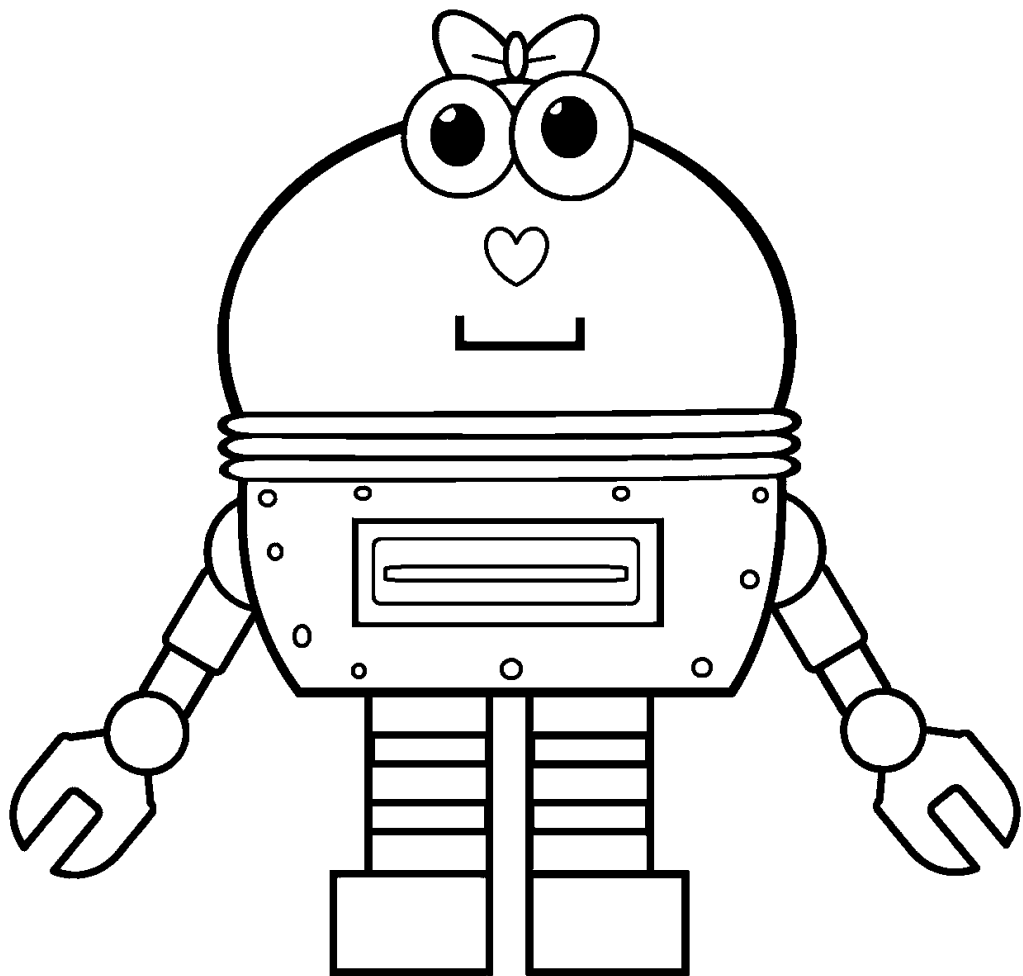


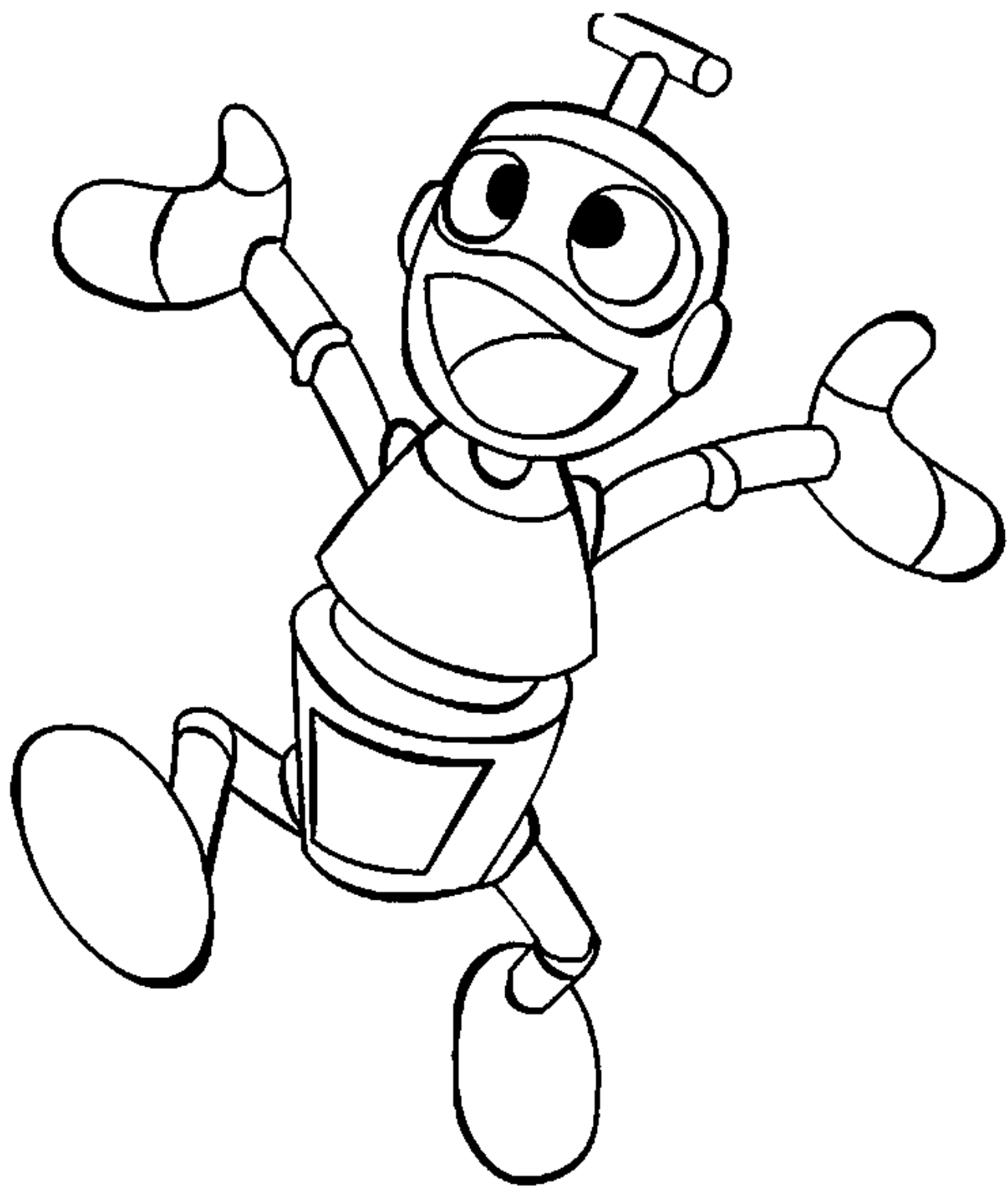


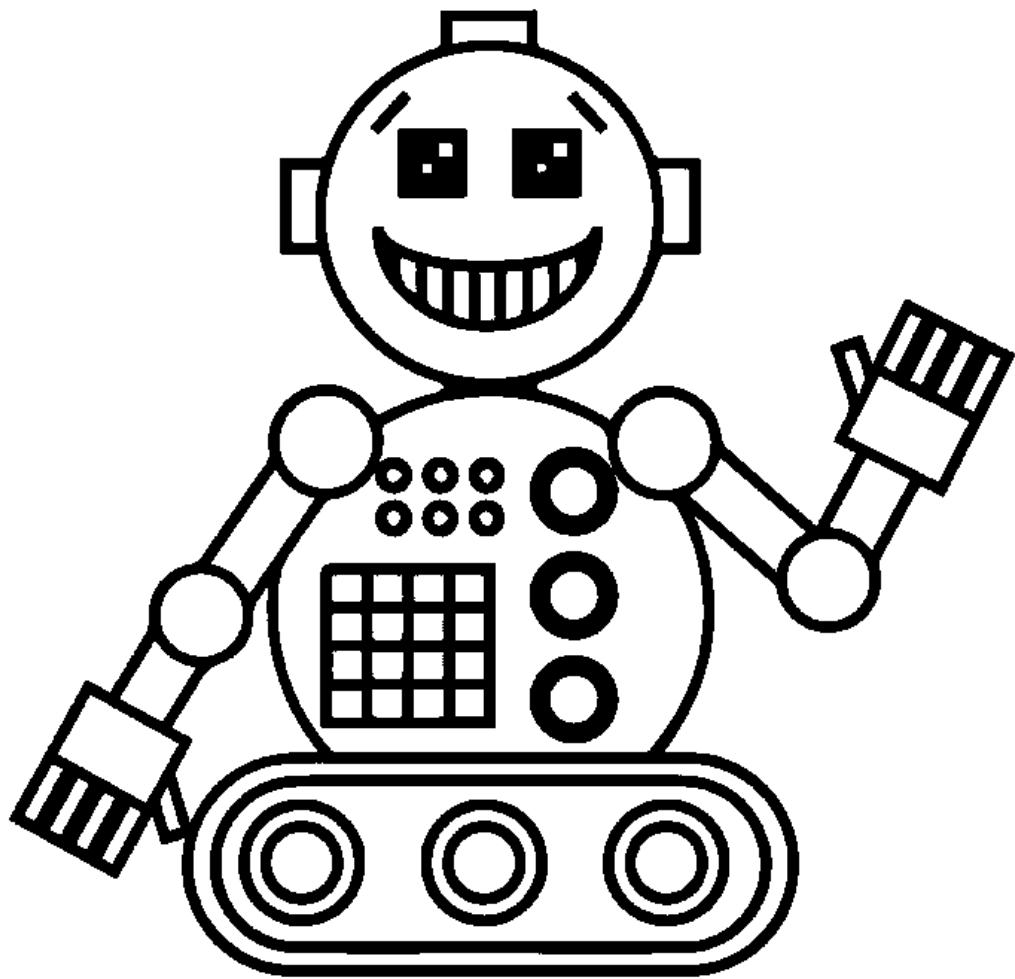


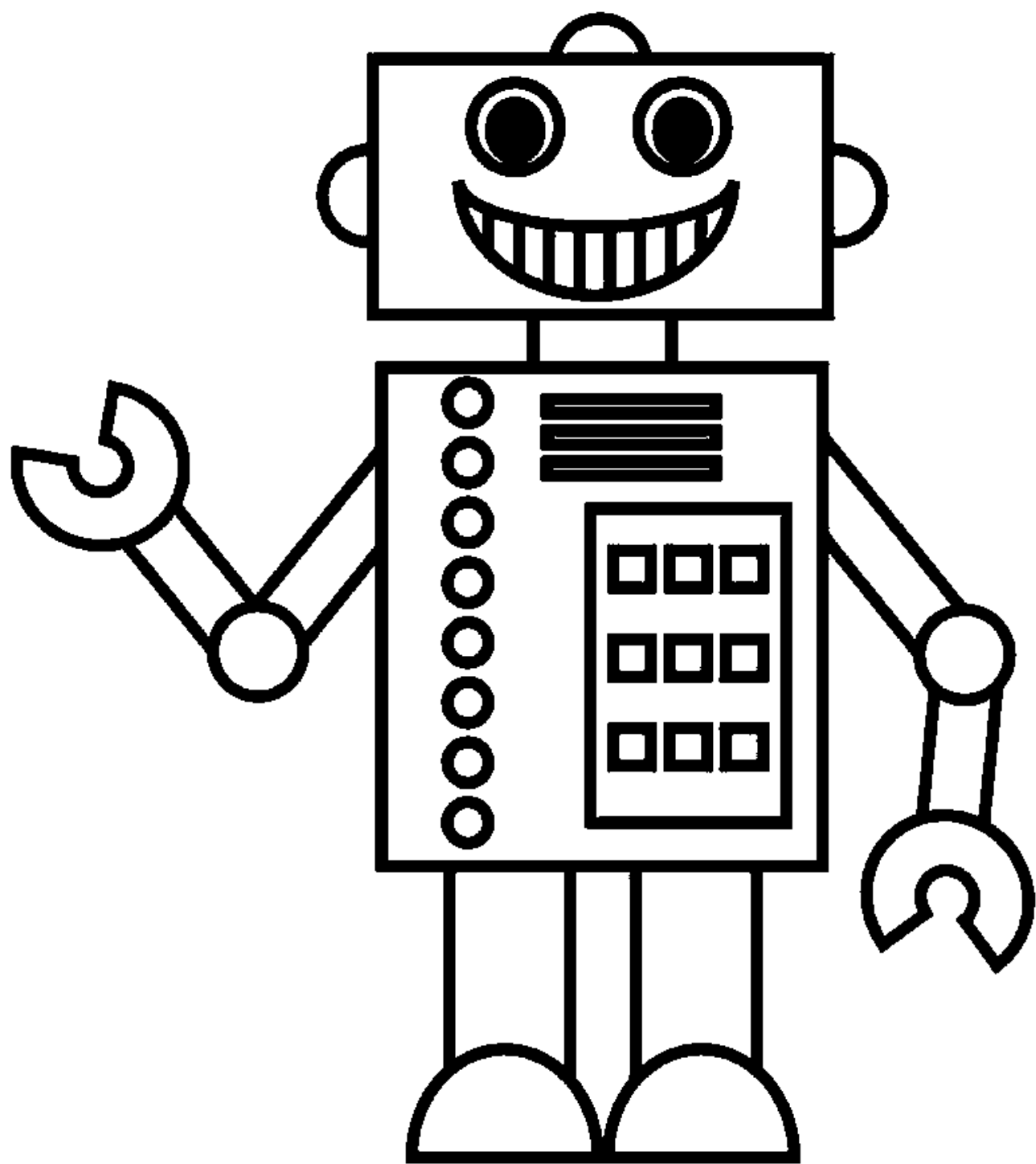


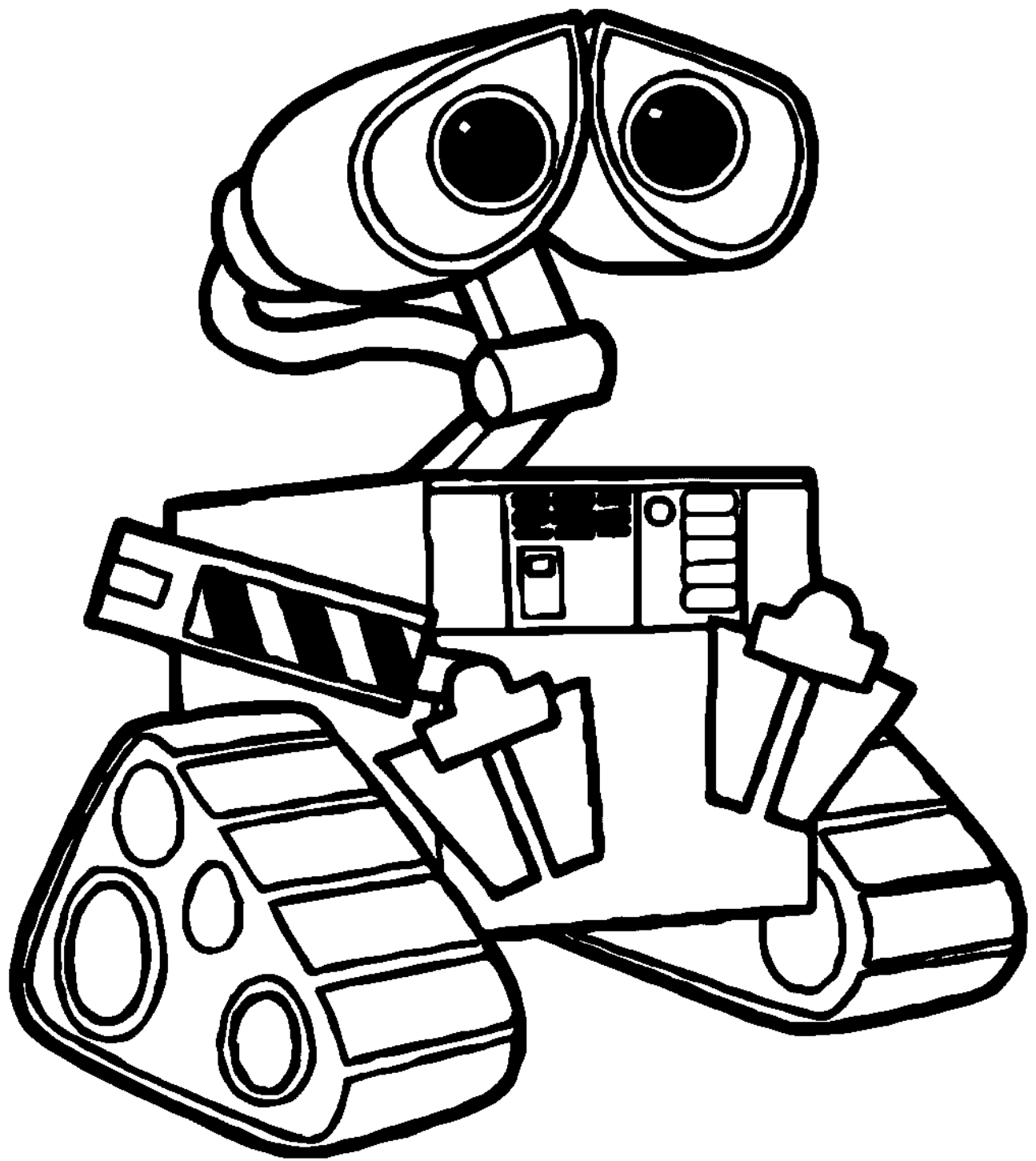


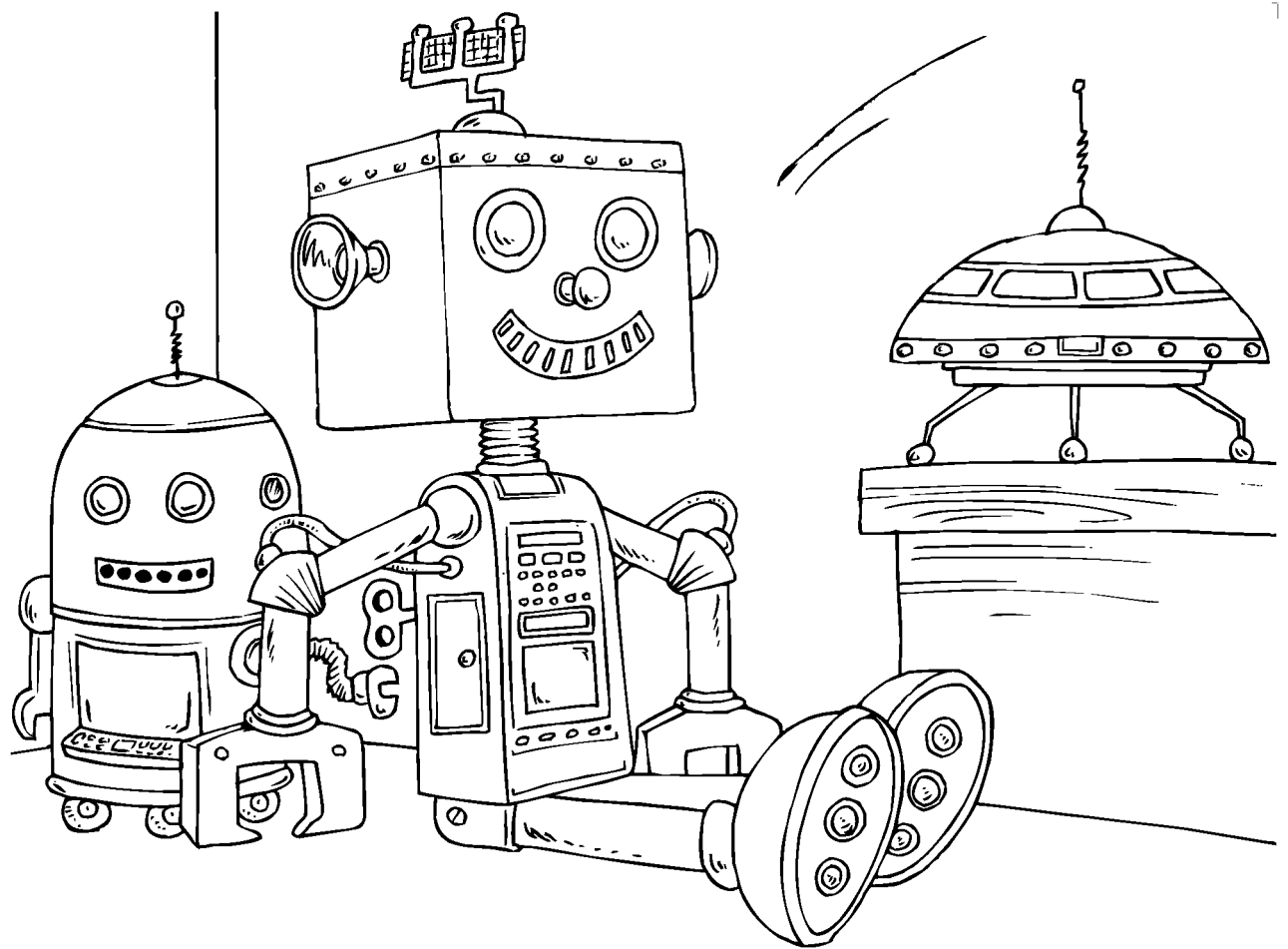


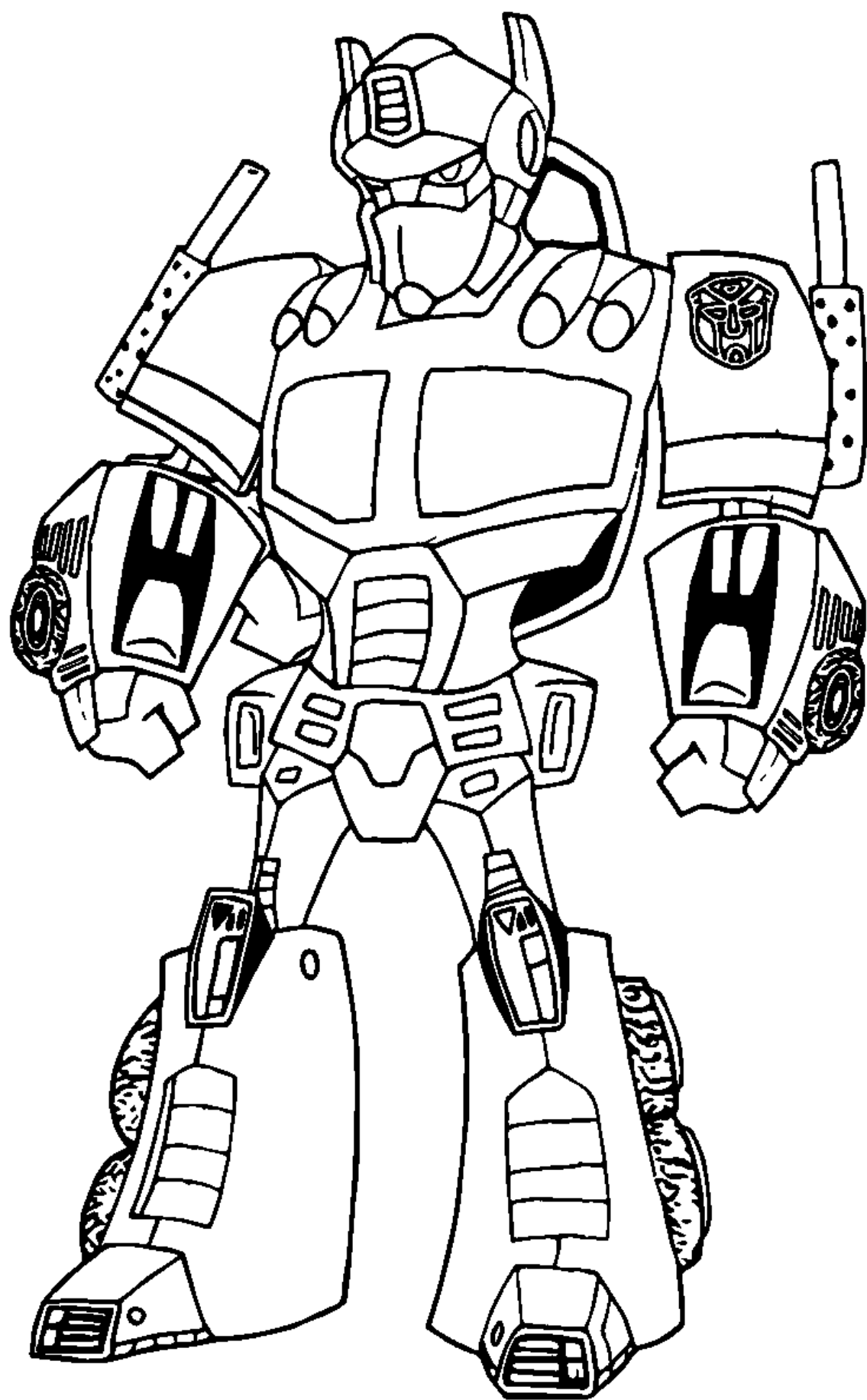


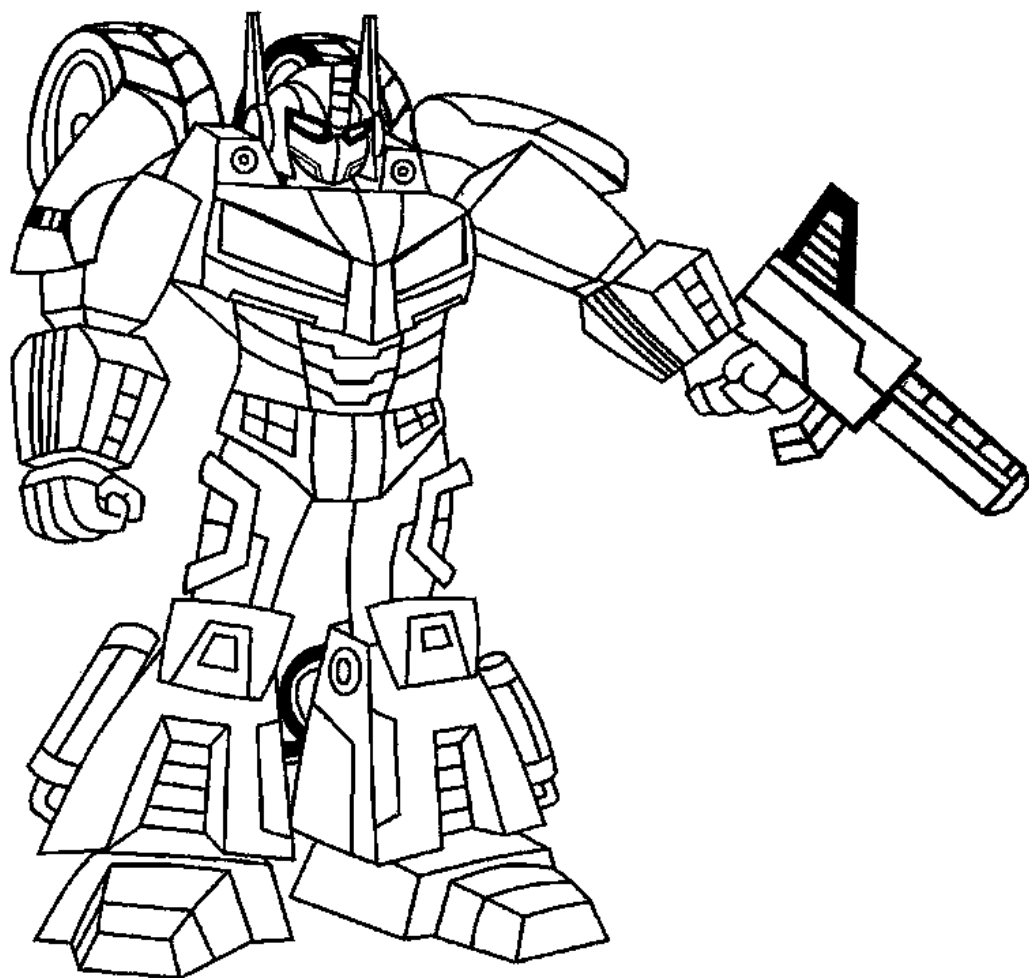


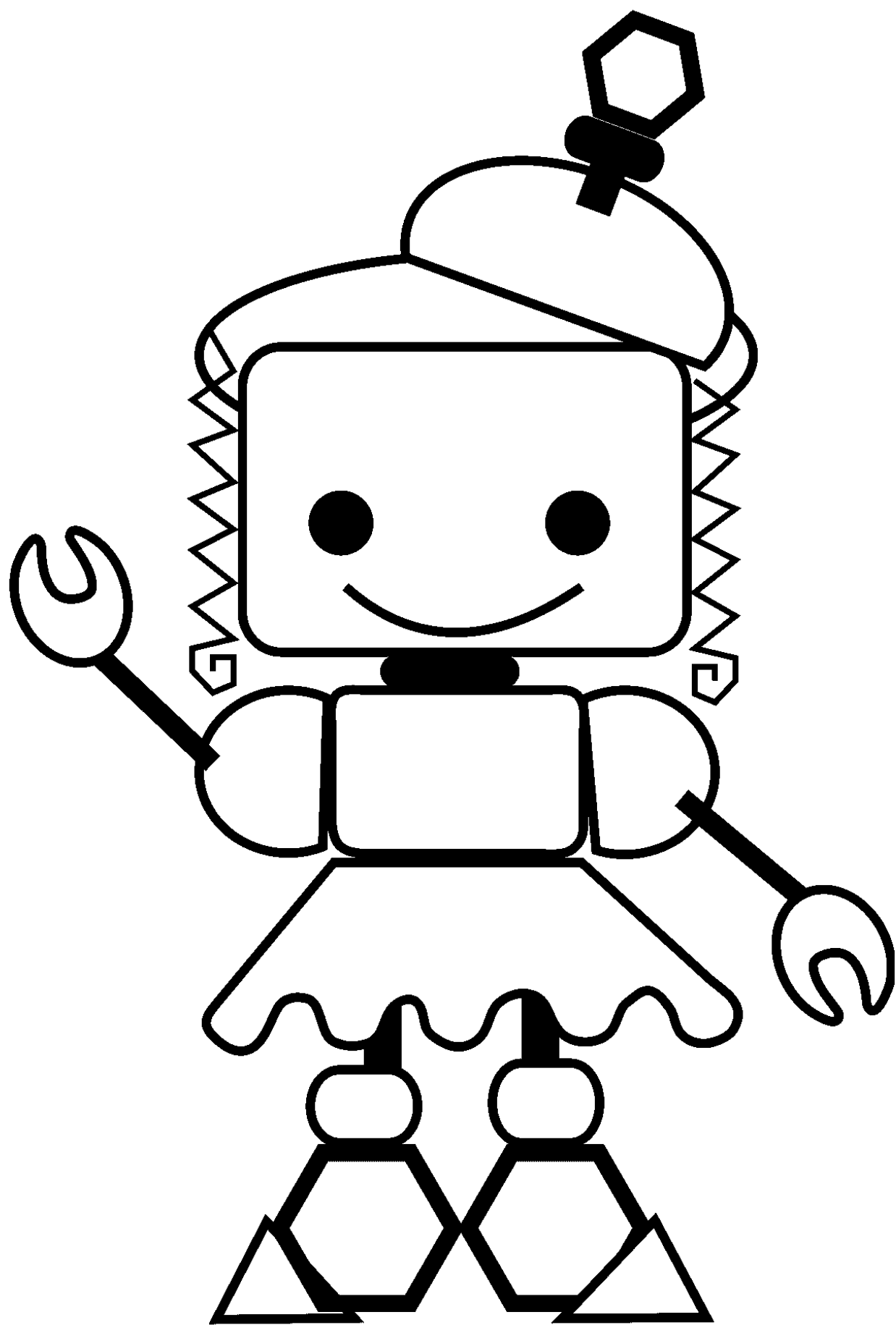


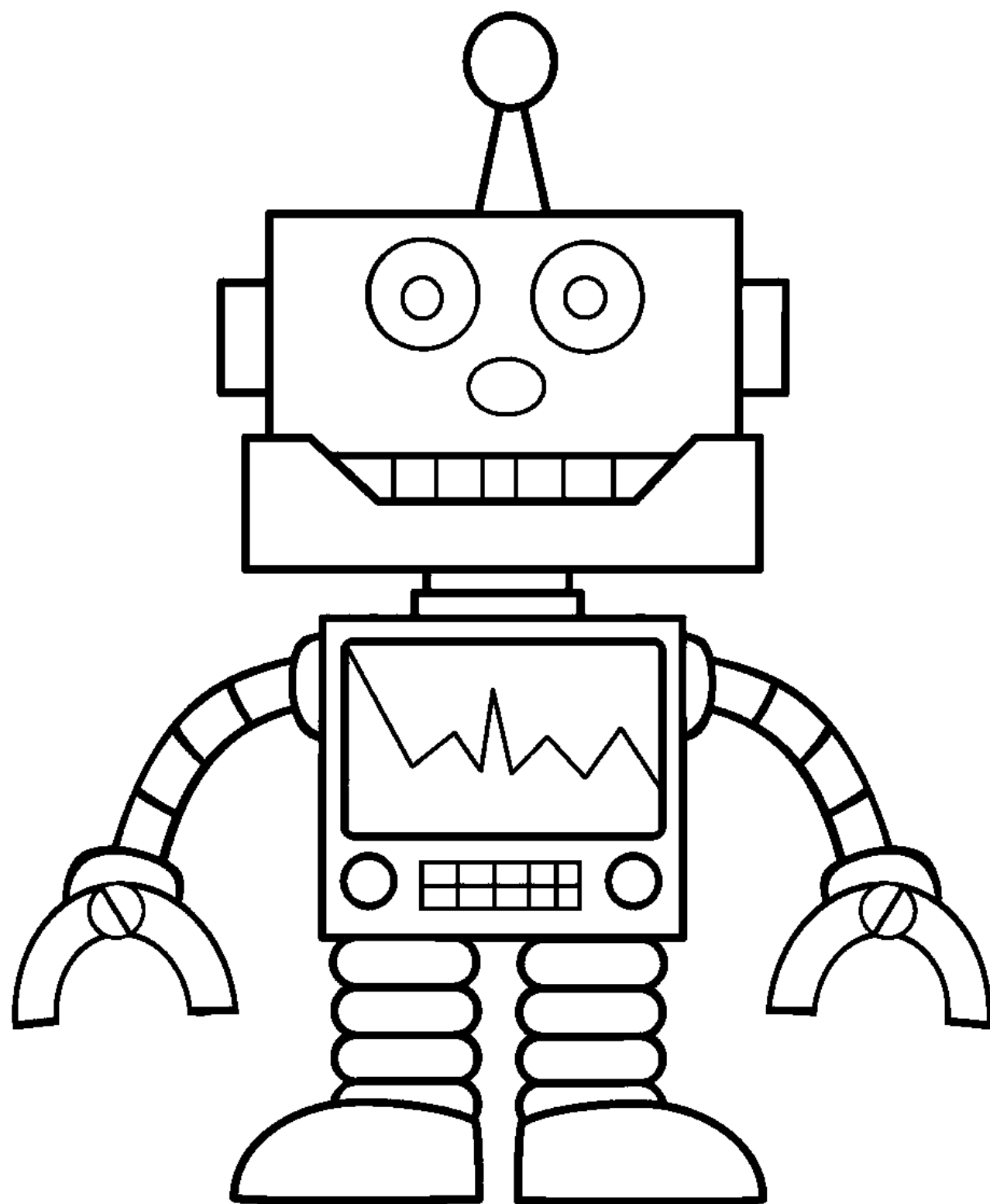


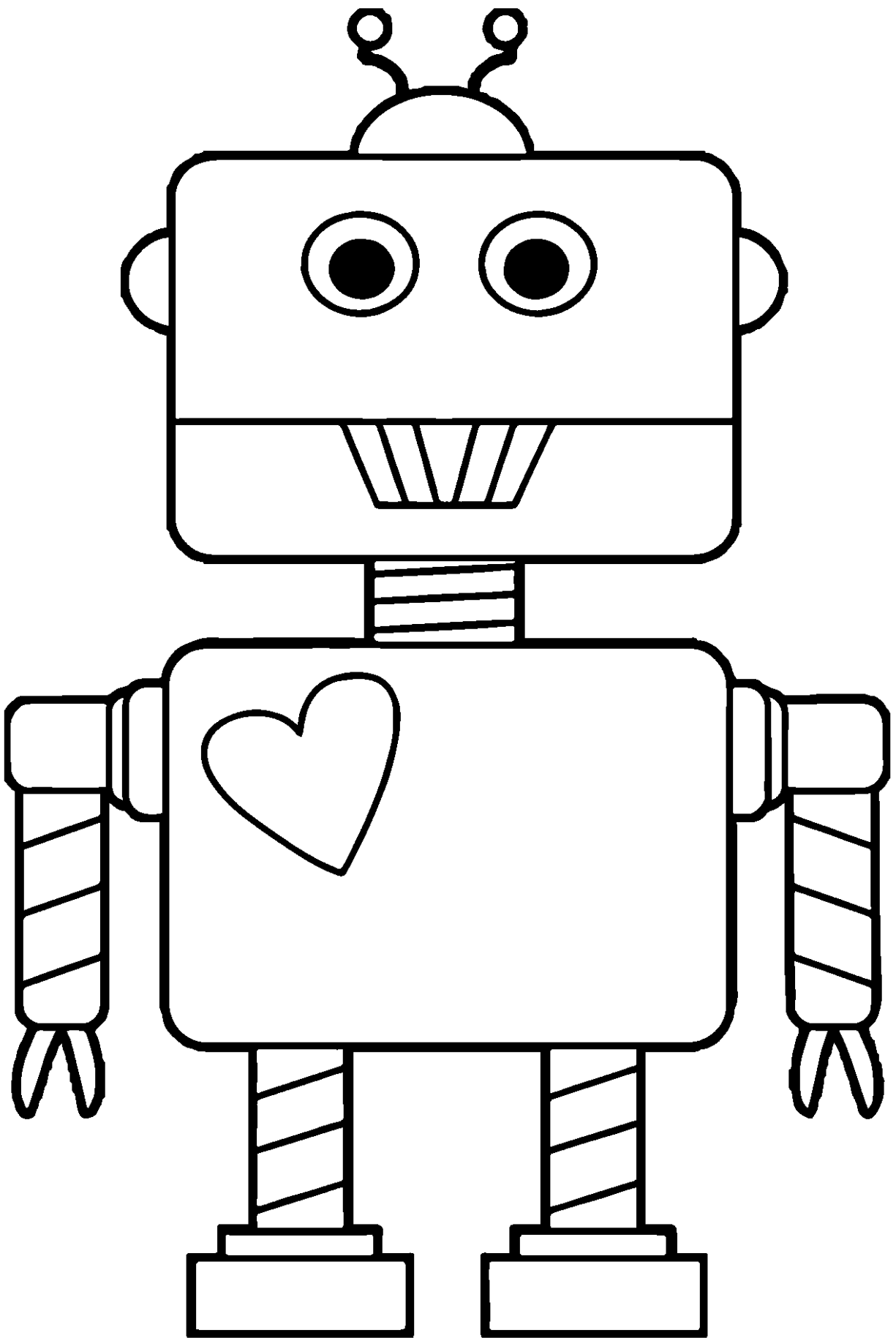


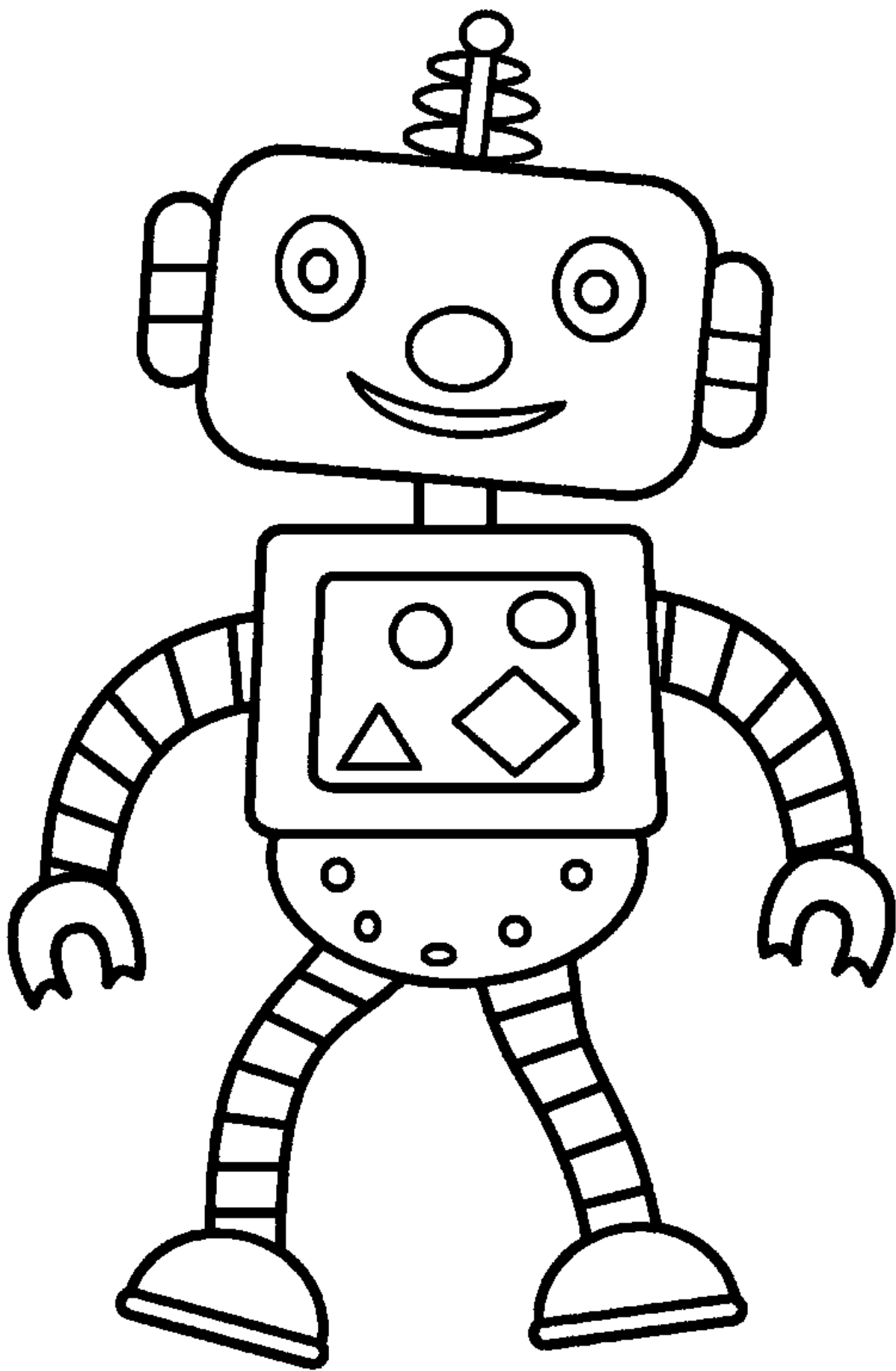


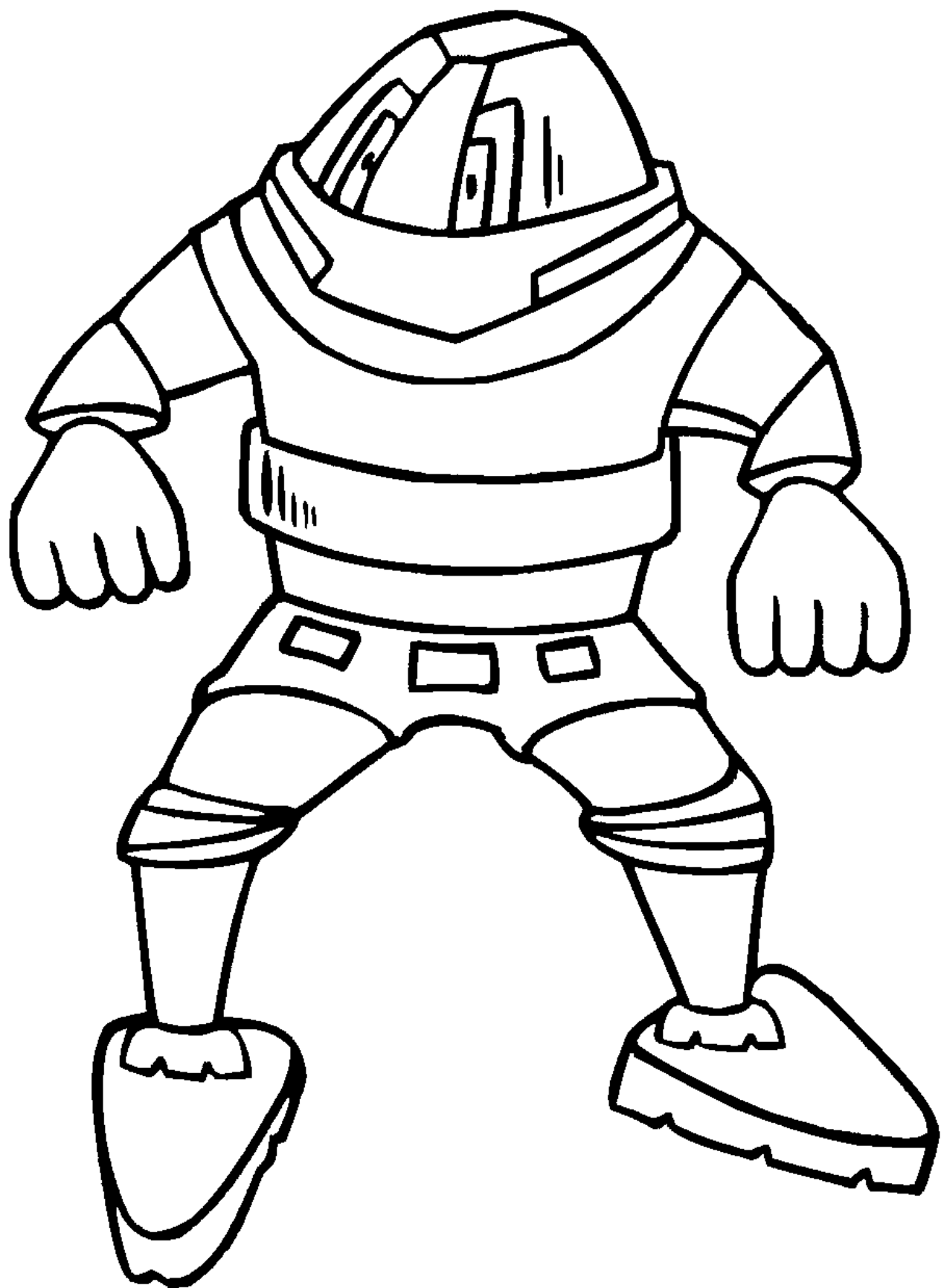












BRAWL STARS

